Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) Wyoming

The information contained in this presentation is accurate as of December 2017
Meet the Speaker

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What is a Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP/PMP)?

• A PDMP/PMP is a **statewide** electronic database that collects designated data on specified substances dispensed to or for patients.

• The PDMP is housed by a state regulatory, administrative or law enforcement agency.

• The agency housing the PDMP disseminates information from the database to individuals who are authorized under state law to receive the information for purposes identified by state law.
State PDMP Overview

- The Wyoming Board of Pharmacy established a Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) in July 2004
  - W.S. 35-7-1060
State PDMP Overview

• Board of Pharmacy contracts with a third party vendor.
• The vendor collects prescription information from all resident and non-resident pharmacies dispensing to Wyoming residents
  • Schedule II-IV
  • Gabapentin
  • Cyclobenzaprine
  • Naloxone
• 24/7 seamless point-of-care system to assist in identifying or deterring drug misuse and abuse
• ONLY used for obtaining Activity Reports
State PDMP Overview

Substances Monitored by PMP

1This map reflects those states with statutory authority to collect dispensing data on certain non-controlled substances and does not necessarily reflect those states with such authority who are actively collecting such data. 2Tennessee’s law authorizes the monitoring of Schedule V substances that have been identified as demonstrating a potential for abuse. 3In South Dakota, all federal Schedule V substances are listed in Schedule IV, so they do monitor Schedule V controlled substances. 4The
Exceptions/Exclusions for Reporting

- Retail pharmacies dispensing fewer than 25 controlled substance prescriptions that have been granted a waiver by the Board of Pharmacy
- Any entity dispensing that is not licensed as a retail pharmacy
  - Inpatient facilities and emergency departments
  - Correctional institutions
  - Nursing facilities
  - Provider offices/clinics
- Schedule V controlled substances
Data Exchange Time Period

• “Not later than close of business on the business day immediately following the day the controlled substance was dispensed”
  
  - Database is refreshed every 24 hours
  - Reports requested online are available within minutes
  - Paper requests are returned via fax or mail
    - There is no defined timeframe for the return of a paper request
Data Exchange Time Period

Frequency of Data Reporting Authorized by Bill/Statute/Rule/Ordinance*
(exceptions for veterinarians or others may apply; effective dates may vary)

* PLEASE NOTE: Preparation for implementation may result in a time difference between the enactment or effective date and the date of implementation of the reporting frequency.
Approved Users

• Accessible to licensed practitioners and pharmacists* who are:
  ➢ Registered with the DEA
  ➢ Hold a Wyoming State Board of Pharmacy controlled substance license and/or a pharmacist license

• Patients, their authorized agent or a minor’s parent or guardian may request a copy of the patient’s profile
  ➢ Must be made in person
  ➢ Have proof of ID acceptable to board staff

*Each registered practitioner or pharmacist in charge may appoint up to two delegates
Wyoming does not currently have any mandates for PDMP use or reporting outside of retail pharmacy requirements.
Limitations of Matching Data

• Can search by patient name and/or date of birth
  ➢ Can utilize as few as one letter in name fields
  ➢ Can search without first or last name
  ➢ Search must include date of birth

• System is not able to search for “like” profiles
  ○ Will not capture misspelling, nicknames, maiden names, etc.
Data Availability

• Available to registered end-users upon approval of the Board of Pharmacy

• Unsolicited profiles are mailed to providers when certain conditions are met
  ➢ Program designed to reduce “doctor shopping” behaviors

• Individual registrants can access report of own prescribing practices
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Number of Unsolicited Profiles</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>288</td>
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<td>2011</td>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>115</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Since 2009, 75% drop in Doctor Shopping

Source: WORx
Other State Databases

- PMP InterConnect is coming
- Project has been “in the works” for several years
  - Many behind the scenes updates have been on-going to make Wyoming InterConnect ready
Analytics

• System includes information on
  ➢ Medication dispensed and fill date
  ➢ Quantity
  ➢ Prescriber and filling pharmacy
  ➢ Payment source

• Risk scores, MME calculations and “flagging” systems currently unavailable
Trends and Use Patterns

• The Board of Pharmacy utilizes evidence-based algorithms to identify doctor shopping behaviors

• The Board of Pharmacy conducts internal review for high-risk prescribing practices
Unsolicited Notices: Potentially Inappropriate Behavior

Jurisdictions that Authorize Proactive/Unsolicited Notice to Prescribers, Dispensers, Licensing Entities or Law Enforcement that PMP Data Indicates Potentially Inappropriate Behavior*
State PDMP Moving Forward

- InterConnect
- State use mandates
- Improved analytics
QIN-QIO Involvement

• Why work with your QIN-QIO?
  ➢ Access to data
  ➢ Coordinated efforts
    - QPP Quality Measures & Improvement Activities
      ▪ Ex. Consultation of the PDMP (Activity ID: IA_PSPA_6)
  ➢ Education and training
  ➢ Process improvement

• Additional QIN-QIO Information:
Thank you for watching!

• For more information about Wyoming’s Prescription Drug Monitoring Program, please contact:
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